

The LTX Bond Similarity Model

Liquidity scarcity is often a challenge for corporate bond market participants. In the absence of liquidity on a particular bond, an alternative trading opportunity might be sought for a bond with similar characteristics.

LTX's patented **bond similarity technology** helps portfolio managers and traders identify bonds with similar characteristics and assess these 'like bonds' by their available liquidity.

FEATURES

- The Al-driven model takes into account a vast range of parameters – sector, coupon, issuer, rating, duration, amount outstanding, call features, etc.
- These parameters allow the user to describe how and when they would consider a bond to be similar
- The patented **bond similarity technology** quickly delivers the most similar bonds based on the user's criteria

- Similar bond outputs are sortable by similarity and available liquidity on the LTX e-trading platform
- The sophisticated bond similarity model is accessible via an easy-to-use user interface directly within the LTX platform and via natural language queries using LTX's BondGPTSM generative AI application

BENEFITS

- Identify similar bonds based upon your own definition of similarity
- Inform parameter-based trading decisions
- Generate actionable trade ideas
- Capture relevant opportunities

TX's bond similarity nodel powers										s v c	Search for bonds with your required characteristics				
sers in identifying onds using natural nguage.		BondGPT SM													motive bonds
 Sort resulting like bonds by available liquidity Identify dealer(s) to trade with 	Results for: Automotive bonds with yield between 5 - 8% maturing after 2030 Retrieved 68.09% of available data (47 total records available). Hide Data Show 5 • entries Filter within results:														
	BOND DETAIL	SUB INDUSTRY	INDUSTRY GROUP	YIELD 2023 06	TENOR	ISSUER 4 NAME	S&P RATING	TICKER	COUPON 4 RATE	CUSIP	CLOUD SCORE*	MATURITY = DATE	ASSET CLASS	SECTO	
	SIE-S22 TIRE SAUBEER Like Bonds by Liquidity Trade Available dealers Trade Activity 2 Others from this issuer	AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT & SERVICES	7.49	10Yr	The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company	88-	<u>o</u> i	5.62	<u>382550BK6</u>	10	2033-04-30	High Yield	AUTO		
		e Activity rs from this issuer	AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT & SERVICES	7.36	10Yr	The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company	88-	GI	5.25	382550BJ9	10	2031-04-30	High Yield	AUTO	
• Launch a trade ticket	<u>GM 6.25</u> <u>10/02/43</u>	CAR &LIGHT TRUCK MANUFACTURERS	AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS	6.55	20Yr	General Motors Company	BBB	GM	6.25	37045VAF7	10	2043-10-02	Investment Grade	AUTO	
	Ask me anyth	ing about bonds!										-	1	Ŷ	

HOW IT WORKS

The patented bond similarity technology is based on a sophisticated clustering algorithm developed by our dedicated data science team which calculates the similarity distance metric. The model operates by transforming the concept of a bond into a numerical form, providing us with a set of numerical identifiers that best describe the characteristics of a bond.

At the heart of this methodology is the definition and quantification of bond features. These features encompass a wide range of parameters, including market sector, industry sector, 144a status, callable status, putable status, bond rating, CUSIP count for the ticker, OAS duration, coupon rate, and rate of return. The range of these features ensures that the model captures the most critical aspects of the bonds while considering both their structural characteristics and market dynamics.

In this model, every attribute for each bond is converted into a corresponding feature. This feature is then scaled to a range between 0 and 1. This normalization process ensures that each attribute contributes proportionally to the final distance metric, preventing any single feature from dominating the similarity calculation due to scale disparities. This approach allows us to incorporate a diverse set of attributes and features, both qualitative and quantitative, which broadens the applicability and predictive power of the model.

The similarity between two bonds is quantified by computing their distance, with the input being two bonds, and the output being a single continuous distance value. This output represents the similarity between the two input bonds, with a smaller distance value indicating a higher degree of similarity.

The strength of this model lies not only in its adaptability – it can readily incorporate additional bond features – but also in its sensitivity to shifts in the bond market.

CONTACT US

+1 212 981 1347 Info@LTXTrading.com

LTXTrading.com

For more information about BondGPT on LTX click here to book a demo.

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